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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/574,405	03/31/2006	Ehud Gazit	31689	9257
7590	06/26/2008		EXAMINER	
Martin D. Moynihan PRTSI, Inc. P.O. Box 16446 Arlington, VA 22215			ARCHIE, NINA	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1645	
			MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
			06/26/2008	PAPER

**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>	
	10/574,405	GAZIT ET AL.	
	<b>Examiner</b>	<b>Art Unit</b>	
	Nina A. Archie	1645	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

#### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 21 March 2006.

2a) This action is **FINAL**.                            2b) This action is non-final.

3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-33 is/are pending in the application.

4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.

6) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are rejected.

7) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.

8) Claim(s) 1-33 are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

10) The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.

Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).

Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).

11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

a) All    b) Some \* c) None of:

1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

#### Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)

2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)

3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_.

4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. \_\_\_\_\_.

5) Notice of Informal Patent Application

6) Other: \_\_\_\_\_.

## DETAILED ACTION

### ***Election/Restrictions***

Restriction is required under 35 U.S.C. 121 and 372.

This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions, which are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1.

In accordance with 37 CFR 1.499, applicant is required, in reply to this action, to elect a single invention to which the claims must be restricted.

1. Group I: claims 1-7, 13-19 drawn to a method of identifying a molecule capable of inducing death of a bacterial cell and to a method of identifying a molecule capable of inducing death of a bacterial cell, wherein said toxin polypeptide is encoded by a polynucleotide sequence.
2. Group II: claims 8-12 drawn to a method of treating an infection of bacteria in a subject.
3. Group III: claims 20-28 and 31-33 drawn to a pharmaceutical composition and to a peptide.
4. Group IV: claims 29-30 drawn to a method of identifying toxin and antitoxin polypeptides of a toxin-antitoxin pair.

The inventions listed as Groups I-IV do not relate to a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 because, under PCT Rule 13.2, they lack the same or corresponding special technical features for the following reasons:

The technical feature of Group III is a pharmaceutical composition. The technical feature of Group III is anticipated by De La Cueva Mendez et al teaches a pharmaceutical composition for treating an infection of bacteria, comprising an effective amount of an agent capable of preventing or disturbing binding between a toxin and an antitoxin polypeptides of a toxin-antitoxin pair produced in the bacteria (see abstract, claims)

5. Group I is a method of use of the technical feature of Group III, a pharmaceutical composition and a peptide.

6. Group II is a method of use of the technical feature of Group III, a pharmaceutical composition and a peptide.
7. Group IV is a method of use of the technical feature of Group III, a pharmaceutical composition and a peptide.
8. Groups I, II, and IV lacks unity with Group III because they do not have the same technical feature.

The technical feature of Group III, a pharmaceutical composition is known in the art. Group III lacks unity with Groups I, II, and IV because the technical feature of Group IV is anticipated by the art and therefore not “special” within the meaning of PCT Rule 13.2 because it does not provide for a contribution that the claimed invention makes over the art.

#### **Polypeptide Election Requirement to Groups I and II**

In addition, Groups I and II, detailed above, read on patentably distinct sequences. Each sequence is patentably distinct because they are structurally different and a further restriction is applied to each Group.

Applicant must further elect:

For Groups I and II choose the polypeptide from SEQ ID NOs: 10-125.

**Applicant is advised that examination will be restricted to only the elected nucleotide sequence and should not be construed as a species election.**

#### **Peptide Election Requirement to Group III**

In addition, Group III, detailed above, read on patentably distinct sequences. Each sequence is patentably distinct because they are structurally different and a further restriction is applied to each Group.

Applicant must further elect:

For Group III choose the peptide from SEQ ID NOs: 7-9.

**Applicant is advised that examination will be restricted to only the elected nucleotide sequence and should not be construed as a species election.**

**Election of Species**

This application contains claims directed to more than one species of the generic invention. These species are deemed to lack unity of invention because they are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1.

**Compound Election Requirement to Group III**

In addition, Group III, detailed above, read on patentably distinct compounds. Each compound is patentably distinct because they have different biochemical and immunological properties and a further restriction is applied to each Group.

**For Group III**

1. Peptide;
2. Polynucleotide;
3. Polysaccharide;
3. Small Organic Compound;
4. Non-biological compound;
5. Antibody

Applicant is advised that the reply to this requirement to be complete must include (i) an election of a species or invention to be examined even though the requirement be traversed (37 CFR 1.143) and (ii) identification of the claims encompassing the elected invention.

The election of an invention or species may be made with or without traverse. To reserve a right to petition, the election must be made with traverse. If the reply does not distinctly and specifically point out supposed errors in the restriction requirement, the election shall be treated as an election without traverse.

Should applicant traverse on the ground that the inventions or species are not patentably distinct, applicant should submit evidence or identify such evidence now of record showing the inventions or species to be obvious variants or clearly admit on the

record that this is the case. In either instance, if the examiner finds one of the inventions unpatentable over the prior art, the evidence or admission may be used in a rejection under 35 U.S.C.103(a) of the other invention.

Applicant is reminded that upon the cancellation of claims to a non-elected invention, the inventorship must be amended in compliance with 37 CFR 1.48(b) if one or more of the currently named inventors is no longer an inventor of at least one claim remaining in the application. Any amendment of inventorship must be accompanied by a request under 37 CFR 1.48(b) and by the fee required under 37 CFR 1.17(i).

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Nina Archie whose telephone number is 571-272-9938. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 8:30am-5pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's acting supervisor, Shanon Foley can be reached on 571-272-0898. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Nina A Archie/  
Examiner, Art Unit 1645  
/N. A. A./  
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Art Unit: 1645

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Patent Examiner  
Art unit, 1645  
Remsen 3B31

/Mark Navarro/  
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 1645